

## The Fall Feasts

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Sanctuary / Feast Days; Feasts and Festivals of Israel / Leviticus 23:4

How should the modern Christian understand and apply the concept of the feast days from the Old Testament today?

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### Illustration

- Why Covering this.
- Where we left off.

## Spring Feasts

- connected to Jesus' first coming
  - connected to earthly ministry.
  - Connected to daily service.

## Fall Feasts

- connected to Jesus' second coming
  - connected to heavenly ministry.

- Connected to yearly service.

## Feast of Trumpets

### Type

#### **Leviticus 23:24–27 ESV**

“Speak to the people of Israel, saying, In the seventh month, on the first day of the month, you shall observe a day of solemn rest, a memorial proclaimed with blast of trumpets, a holy convocation. You shall not do any ordinary work, and you shall present a food offering to the LORD.”

And the LORD spoke to Moses, saying, “Now on the tenth day of this seventh month is the Day of Atonement. It shall be for you a time of holy convocation, and you shall afflict yourselves and present a food offering to the LORD.

- Trumpets Blown for 10 days
- Announce coming of
  - Day of Atonement
  - Judgment day
- This proclamation
  - and warning to
  - prepare for the

- day of judgment.

Tornado Siren

## Antitype

- Where do we see this idea in the bible?

3 Angels' Messages

- Where in Bible
  - find great warning...

### **Revelation 10:1** **ESV**

Then I saw another mighty angel coming down from heaven, wrapped in a cloud, with a rainbow over his head, and his face was like the sun, and his legs like pillars of fire.

- wrapped in cloud
- rainbow around throne
- face like sun
- pillars of fire
  - This is Jesus Christ!

**Revelation 10:2-3 ESV**

He had a little scroll open in his hand. And he set his right foot on the sea, and his left foot on the land, and called out with a loud voice, like a lion roaring. When he called out, the seven thunders sounded.

**Little Scroll**

- come back to that...

**Standing on sea and land**

= universal dominion.

**Loud Cry message**

- great warning!
- great power!

**Seven Thunders**

- Events that are yet future

**Revelation 10:8-10 ESV**

Then the voice that I had heard from heaven spoke to me again, saying, “Go,

take the scroll that is open in the hand of the angel who is standing on the sea and on the land.” So I went to the angel and told him to give me the little scroll. And he said to me, “Take and eat it; it will make your stomach bitter, but in your mouth it will be sweet as honey.” And I took the little scroll from the hand of the angel and ate it. It was sweet as honey in my mouth, but when I had eaten it my stomach was made bitter.

## **Little Scroll**

### **Daniel 12:4 ESV**

But you, Daniel, shut up the words and seal the book, until the time of the end. Many shall run to and fro, and knowledge shall increase.”

- Daniel Sealed
  - not to be understood
  - until end.
- At end,
  - unsealed
  - understood.

### **Revelation 5:1 ESV**

Then I saw in the right hand of him who was seated on the throne a scroll written within and on the back, sealed with seven seals.

- Scroll Sealed

- Jesus opens it.
- Chapter 10
  - instructed to eat

### **Sweet and Bitter**

- Millerite Movement
  - Loud Cry
- Great Disappointment

### **10 Virgins**

#### **Matthew 25:6 ESV**

But at midnight there was a cry, 'Here is the bridegroom! Come out to meet him.'

- Loud Cry
  - **"Bridegroom is Here!"**

1. Great Disappointment
2. Before True Coming

**Revelation 18:1-2 ESV**

After this I saw another angel coming down from heaven, having great authority, and the earth was made bright with his glory. And he called out with a mighty voice,

“Fallen, fallen is Babylon the great!

She has become a dwelling place for demons,

a haunt for every unclean spirit,

a haunt for every unclean bird,

a haunt for every unclean and detestable beast.

- First Loud Cry
  - Get Ready
  - Judgement Starting
- Final Loud Cry
  - Before Second Coming

**Review and Herald October 13, 1904: The Closing Work**

During the loud cry, the church, aided by the providential interpositions of her

exalted Lord, will diffuse the knowledge of salvation so abundantly that light will be communicated to every city and town. The earth will be filled with the knowledge of salvation. So abundantly will the renewing Spirit of God have crowned with success the intensely active agencies, that the light of present truth will be seen flashing everywhere.

## Day of Atonement

### **Leviticus 23:26–32 ESV**

And the LORD spoke to Moses, saying, “Now on the tenth day of this seventh month is the Day of Atonement. It shall be for you a time of holy convocation, and you shall afflict yourselves and present a food offering to the LORD. And you shall not do any work on that very day, for it is a Day of Atonement, to make atonement for you before the LORD your God. For whoever is not afflicted on that very day shall be cut off from his people. And whoever does any work on that very day, that person I will destroy from among his people. You shall not do any work. It is a statute forever throughout your generations in all your dwelling places. It shall be to you a Sabbath of solemn rest, and you shall afflict yourselves. On the ninth day of the month beginning at evening, from evening to evening shall you keep your Sabbath.”

- Holy Day
  - No Work
  - Afflict their Souls
  - Cut off



› Summarize Quickly

› Daily Service

› Yearly Service

## Day of Atonement Service

### **Leviticus 16:15** ESV

“Then he shall kill the goat of the sin offering that is for the people and bring its blood inside the veil and do with its blood as he did with the blood of the bull, sprinkling it over the mercy seat and in front of the mercy seat.

... skip down to verse 19

### **Leviticus 16:19** ESV

And he shall sprinkle some of the blood on it with his finger seven times, and cleanse it and consecrate it from the uncleannesses of the people of Israel.

- Cleansing of Sanctuary.
- What is cleaned?

### **Leviticus 16:29–30** ESV

“And it shall be a statute to you forever that in the seventh month, on the tenth day of the month, you shall afflict yourselves and shall do no work, either the native or the stranger who sojourns among you. For on this day shall atonement be made for you to cleanse you. You shall be clean before the LORD from all your sins.

- the people are being cleansed.

Tornado (near-death experience)

**Daniel 8:14 NKJV**

And he said to me, “For two thousand three hundred days; then the sanctuary shall be cleansed.”

- Prediction of
  - Cleansing of Sanctuary
- Timeline
  - [Dan 7](#), [Dan 8](#), [Dan 9](#)...
  - 1844
- Day of Judgment
- End of Service

**Leviticus 16:20 ESV**

“And when he has made an end of atoning for the Holy Place and the tent of meeting and the altar, he shall present the live goat.

- Priest came out,
  - he made an “end of atonement.”

**Revelation 22:11-12 ESV**

Let the evildoer still do evil, and the filthy still be filthy, and the righteous still do right, and the holy still be holy.”

“Behold, I am coming soon, bringing my recompense with me, to repay each one for what he has done.

- Jesus done judging,
  - every case decided.
  - He will come back.

What next?

**Leviticus 16:21-22 ESV**

And Aaron shall lay both his hands on the head of the live goat, and confess over it all the iniquities of the people of Israel, and all their transgressions, all their sins. And he shall put them on the head of the goat and send it away into the wilderness by the hand of a man who is in readiness. The goat shall bear all their iniquities on itself to a remote area, and he shall let the goat go free in the wilderness.

- Sins put on other goat
  - lead into wilderness
  - eventually to die.

**Revelation 20:1-3 ESV**

Then I saw an angel coming down from heaven, holding in his hand the key to the bottomless pit and a great chain. And he seized the dragon, that ancient serpent, who is the devil and Satan, and bound him for a thousand years, and threw him into the pit, and shut it and sealed it over him, so that he might not deceive the nations any longer, until the thousand years were ended. After that he must be released for a little while.

- Satan is the scapegoat
  - wilderness experience
    - for 1000 years
    - eventually killed
      - in hell

**Leviticus 16:23 ESV**

“Then Aaron shall come into the tent of meeting and shall take off the linen garments that he put on when he went into the Holy Place and shall leave them there.

- Priest changes robe
  - represents changing of task.
  - Work of atonement is complete.
- When Jesus comes back

- Not wearing priestly Clothes
  - atonement is done.
- He comes back as king
  - and conqueror

#### **Revelation 19:11-16 ESV**

Then I saw heaven opened, and behold, a white horse! The one sitting on it is called Faithful and True, and in righteousness he judges and makes war. His eyes are like a flame of fire, and on his head are many diadems, and he has a name written that no one knows but himself. He is clothed in a robe dipped in blood, and the name by which he is called is The Word of God. And the armies of heaven, arrayed in fine linen, white and pure, were following him on white horses. From his mouth comes a sharp sword with which to strike down the nations, and he will rule them with a rod of iron. He will tread the winepress of the fury of the wrath of God the Almighty. On his robe and on his thigh he has a name written, King of kings and Lord of lords.

## **Feast of Booths**

- Timeline 7th Month
- Trumpets 1st
- Day of Atonement 10th.
- Booth 15th.

**Leviticus 23:34 ESV**

“Speak to the people of Israel, saying, On the fifteenth day of this seventh month and for seven days is the Feast of Booths to the LORD.

What happens at the end of judgment?

**Revelation 22:11–12 ESV**

Let the evildoer still do evil, and the filthy still be filthy, and the righteous still do right, and the holy still be holy.”

“Behold, I am coming soon, bringing my recompense with me, to repay each one for what he has done.

- Second coming
- What do they do during feast of booths?

**Leviticus 23:40–42 ESV**

And you shall take on the first day the fruit of splendid trees, branches of palm trees and boughs of leafy trees and willows of the brook, and you shall rejoice before the LORD your God seven days. You shall celebrate it as a feast to the LORD for seven days in the year. It is a statute forever throughout your generations; you shall celebrate it in the seventh month. You shall dwell in booths for seven days. All native Israelites shall dwell in booths,

- The camp in tents
- celebrate dwelling with God
  - physically
  - spiritually

**Revelation 20:4-6 ESV**

Then I saw thrones, and seated on them were those to whom the authority to judge was committed. Also I saw the souls of those who had been beheaded for the testimony of Jesus and for the word of God, and those who had not worshiped the beast or its image and had not received its mark on their foreheads or their hands. They came to life and reigned with Christ for a thousand years. The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years were ended. This is the first resurrection. Blessed and holy is the one who shares in the first resurrection! Over such the second death has no power, but they will be priests of God and of Christ, and they will reign with him for a thousand years.

- This represents those
  - who live with Jesus
  - when he comes back to get them.

## Summary

- Trumpets = Get Ready for Judgment
- Atonement = Judgment
- Booths = Millennium in Heaven

## Appeal

- We Live During Judgment
- Get Serious
- Get Ready for Feast of Booths